

# Hotel Horizons®

## Rapids Behind Us, Smooth Waters Up Around the Bend



**PKF**

CONSULTING  
CAPITAL  
HOSPITALITY RESEARCH

Travel & Tourism Research Association  
June 22, 2010



# Presentation Outline

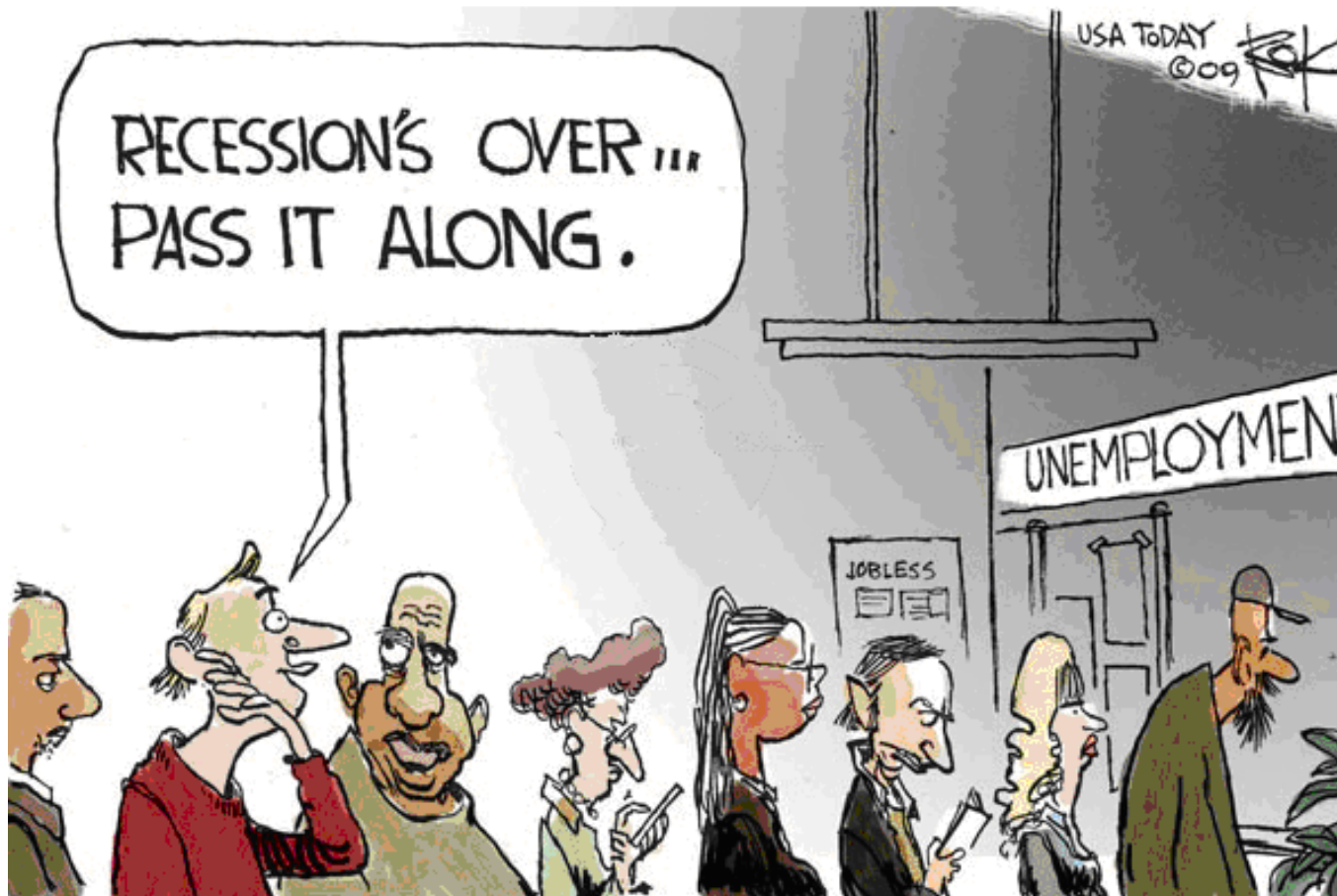
**I. Economy**

II. Lodging Projections

III. Turning Points

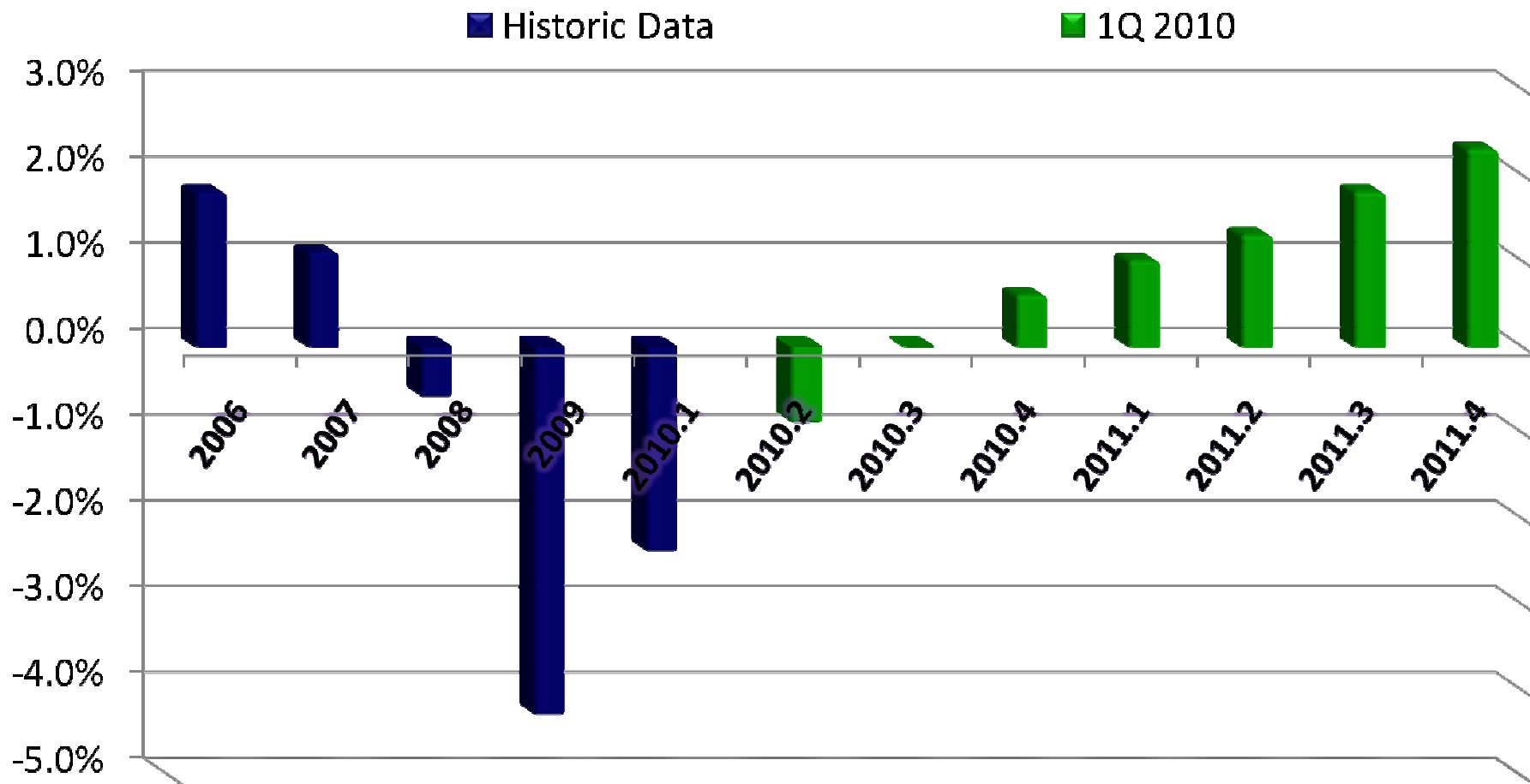


# Is the Recession Really Over?





# United States Total Payroll Employment

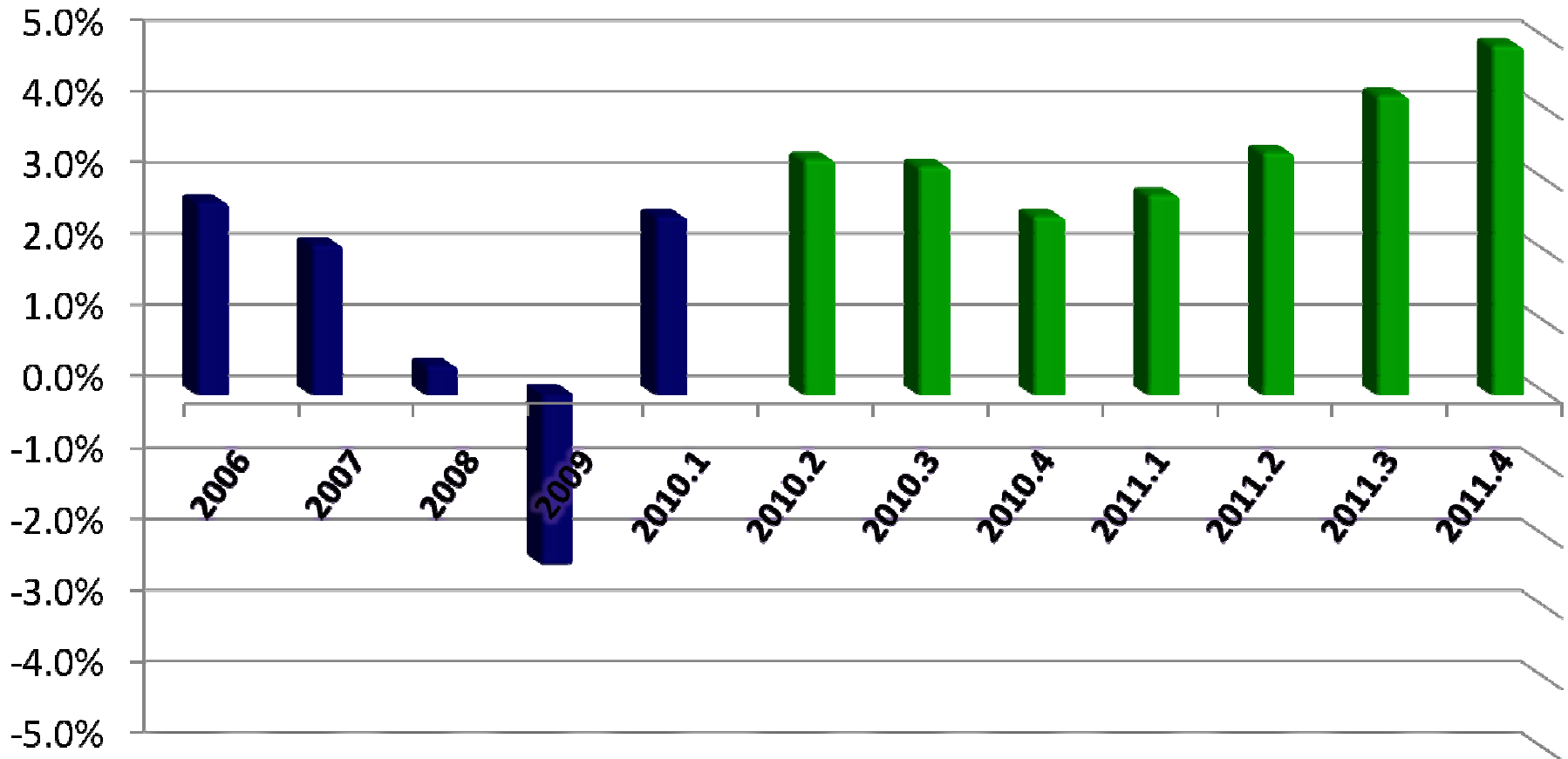




# United States Total GDP

■ Historic Data

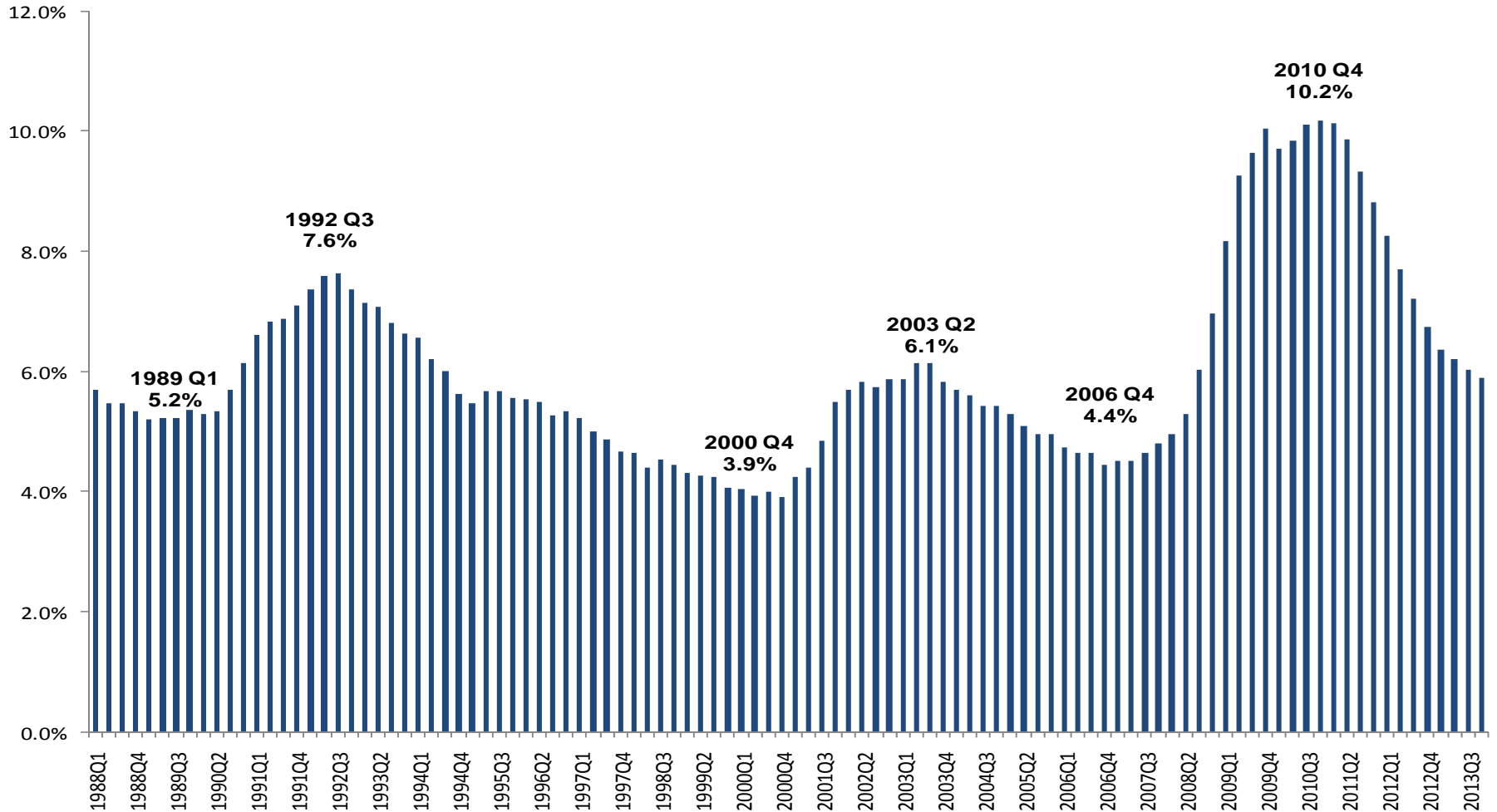
■ 1Q 2010





# U.S. Unemployment Rate

## *Six Months to Go Before Unemployment Peaks*





# ECONOMIC ASSUMPTIONS DRIVING OUR FORECASTS

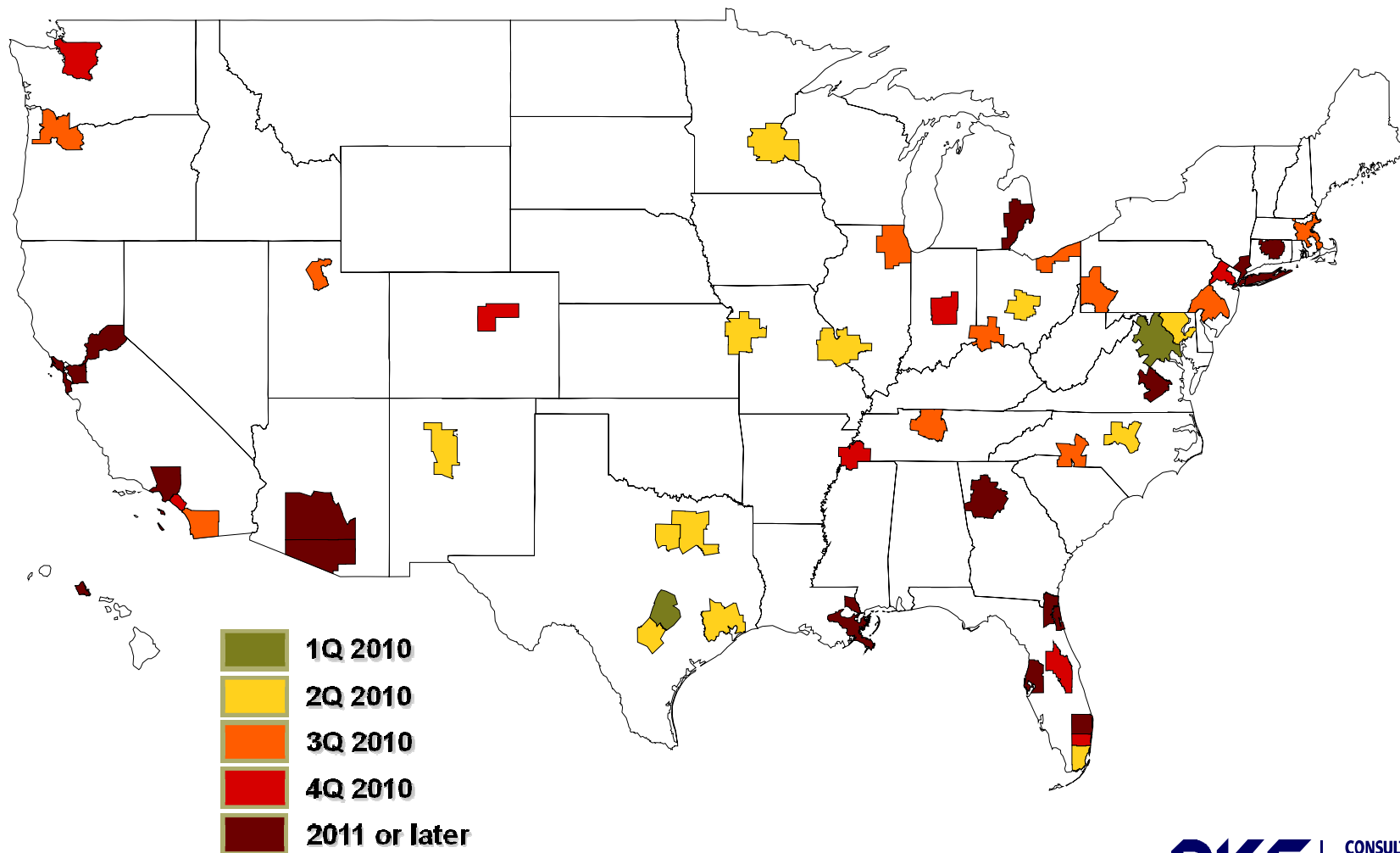
*Upturn Accelerates in 2011*

	<b>Payroll Employment</b>	<b>Real Personal Income</b>	<b>Real GDP</b>	<b>CPI (Inflation)</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>-4.3%</b>	<b>-1.9%</b>	<b>-2.4%</b>	<b>-0.3%</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>-0.7%</b>	<b>-0.2%</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
<b>2012</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>2.8%</b>
<b>2013</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>2.5%</b>



# RECOVERY TIMELINES MIXED ACROSS MARKETS

*When Employment Levels Turn Positive*



Source: Moody's Economy.com



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I. Economy

**II. Lodging Projections**

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# Hotel Horizons®

- **Econometric Forecasting Model**
  - Smith Travel Research – historical lodging data, pipeline data
  - Moody's Economy.com – economic forecasts
- **Five-Year Forecasts of Supply, Demand, Occupancy, ADR, RevPAR**
  - Six National Chain Scales
  - 50 Major U.S. Markets
- **Updated Quarterly**



# United States

## 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter 2009

 = Below/Above Long Run Average

	Long Term Average	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2011F	2012F	2013F	2014F
Supply	2.2%	1.3%	2.5%	3.1%	1.2%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.7%	1.5%
Demand	1.5%	0.8%	-2.1%	-5.9%	1.5%	2.2%	3.4%	2.6%	2.6%
Occupancy	62.2%	62.8%	60.0%	54.7%	55.2%	56.5%	58.4%	59.5%	60.2%
ADR	2.9%	6.4%	2.8%	-8.8%	-1.4%	3.4%	6.8%	6.3%	3.9%
RevPAR	2.3%	5.9%	-1.9%	-16.8%	-1.1%	5.8%	10.5%	8.4%	5.0%



# What Happened in the First Quarter?


	2010		
	<u>Q1F</u>	<u>Q1 Act</u>	<u>Variance</u>
<b>Supply</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>Demand</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>
<b>Occupancy</b>	<b>-0.2%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>2.5%</b>
<b>ADR</b>	<b>-4.9%</b>	<b>-4.3%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
<b>RevPAR</b>	<b>-5.1%</b>	<b>-2.1%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>

*Sources: PKF Hospitality Research; Smith Travel Research*



# United States

## 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 2010

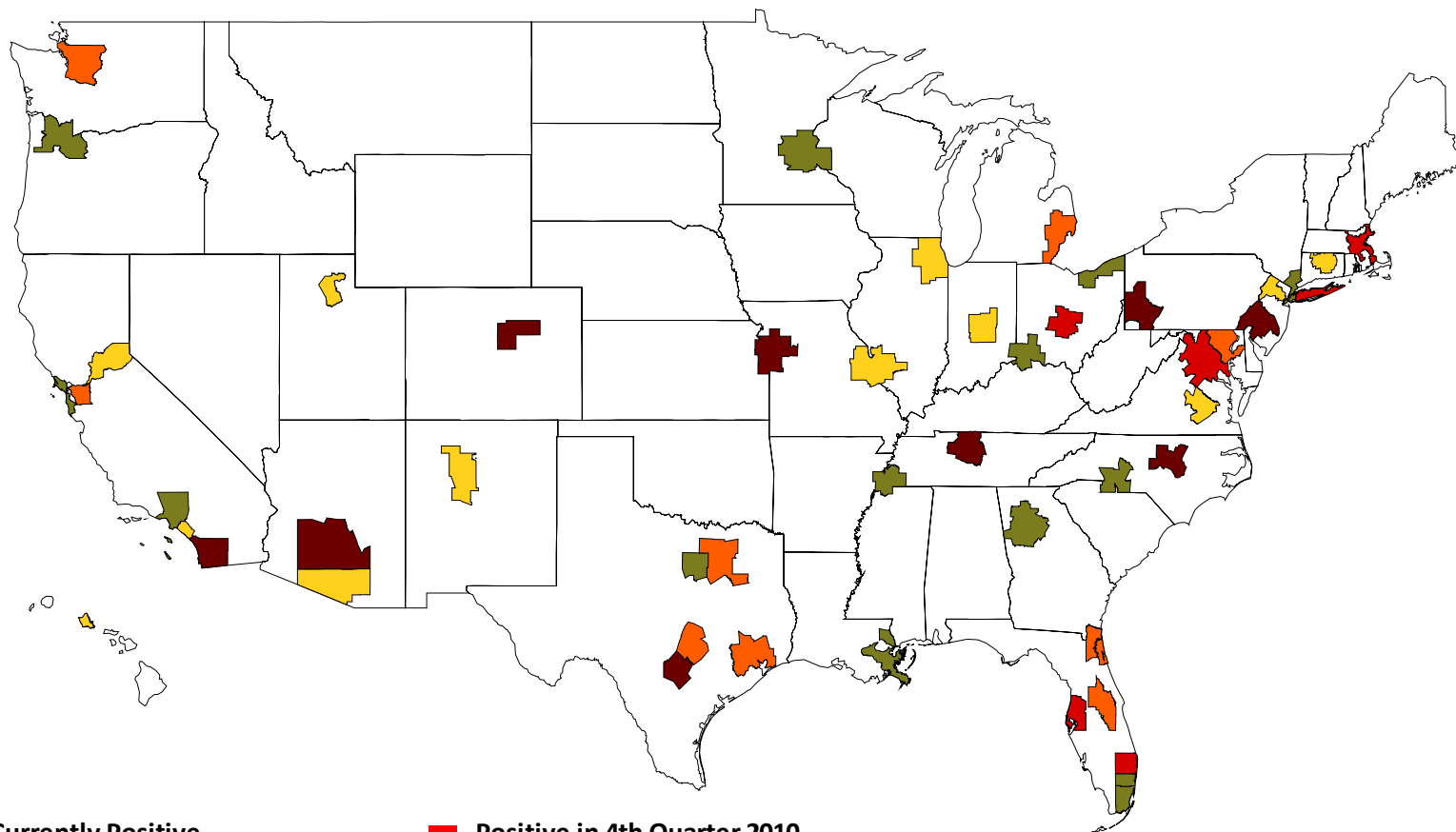
 = Below/Above Long Run Average

	Long Term Average	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2011F	2012F	2013F	2014F
Supply	2.2%	1.3%	2.5%	3.1%	1.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	1.6%
Demand	1.5%	0.8%	-2.1%	-5.9%	4.7%	3.4%	3.7%	2.7%	2.5%
Occupancy	62.2%	62.8%	60.0%	54.7%	56.5%	58.3%	60.2%	61.5%	62.0%
ADR	2.9%	6.4%	2.8%	-8.8%	-1.6%	4.6%	6.4%	5.4%	4.1%
RevPAR	2.3%	5.9%	-1.9%	-16.8%	1.7%	7.8%	10.0%	7.6%	5.0%



# RevPAR Inflection Point Mixed Across Markets

## Point In Time When RevPAR Change Turns Positive



- Currently Positive
- Positive in 2nd Quarter 2010
- Positive in 3rd Quarter 2010

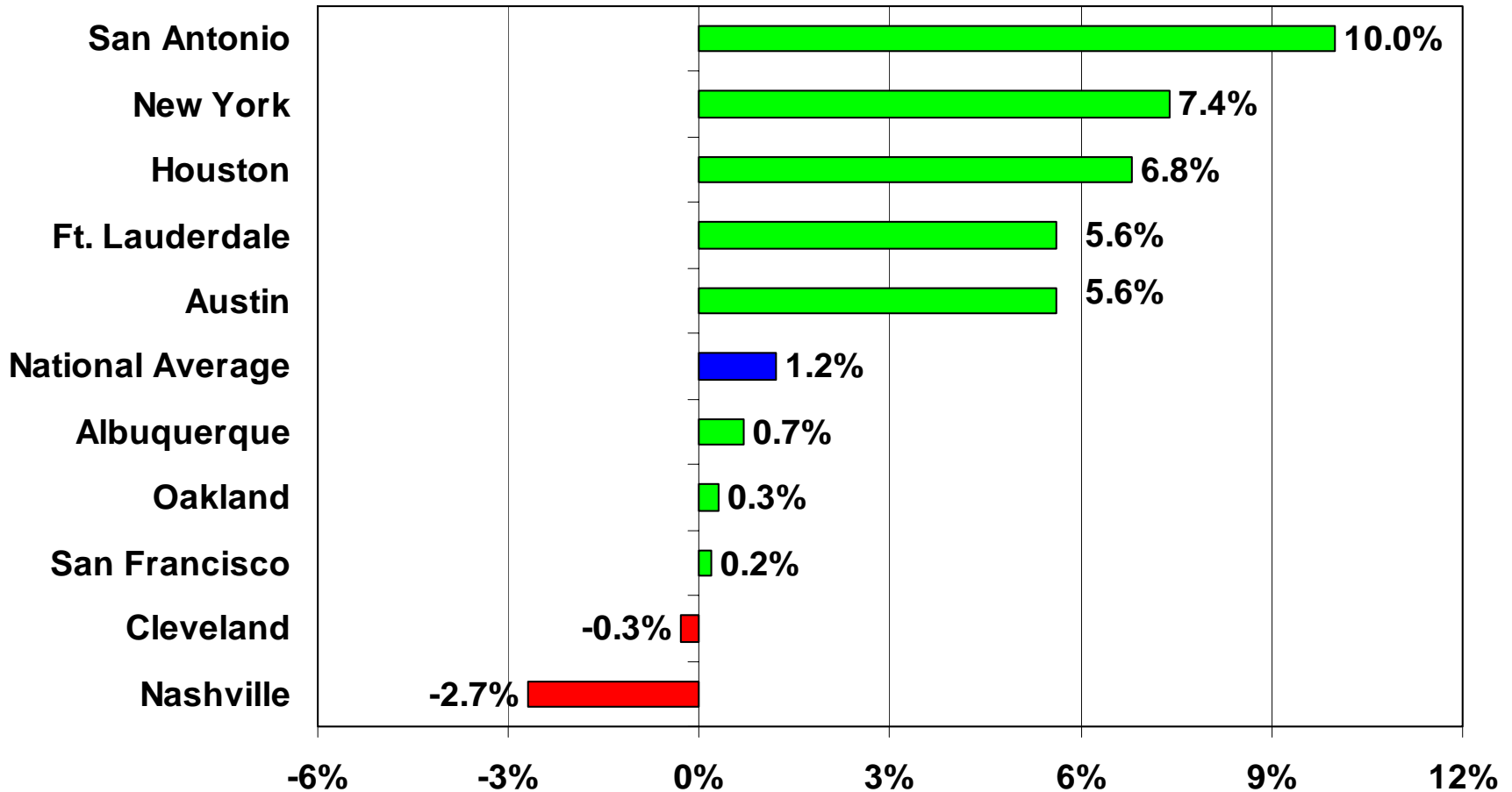
- Positive in 4th Quarter 2010
- Positive in 2011

Source: PKF Hospitality Research



# U.S. Hotel Markets

## Greatest and Least Change in Supply Forecast Change 2009 to 2010

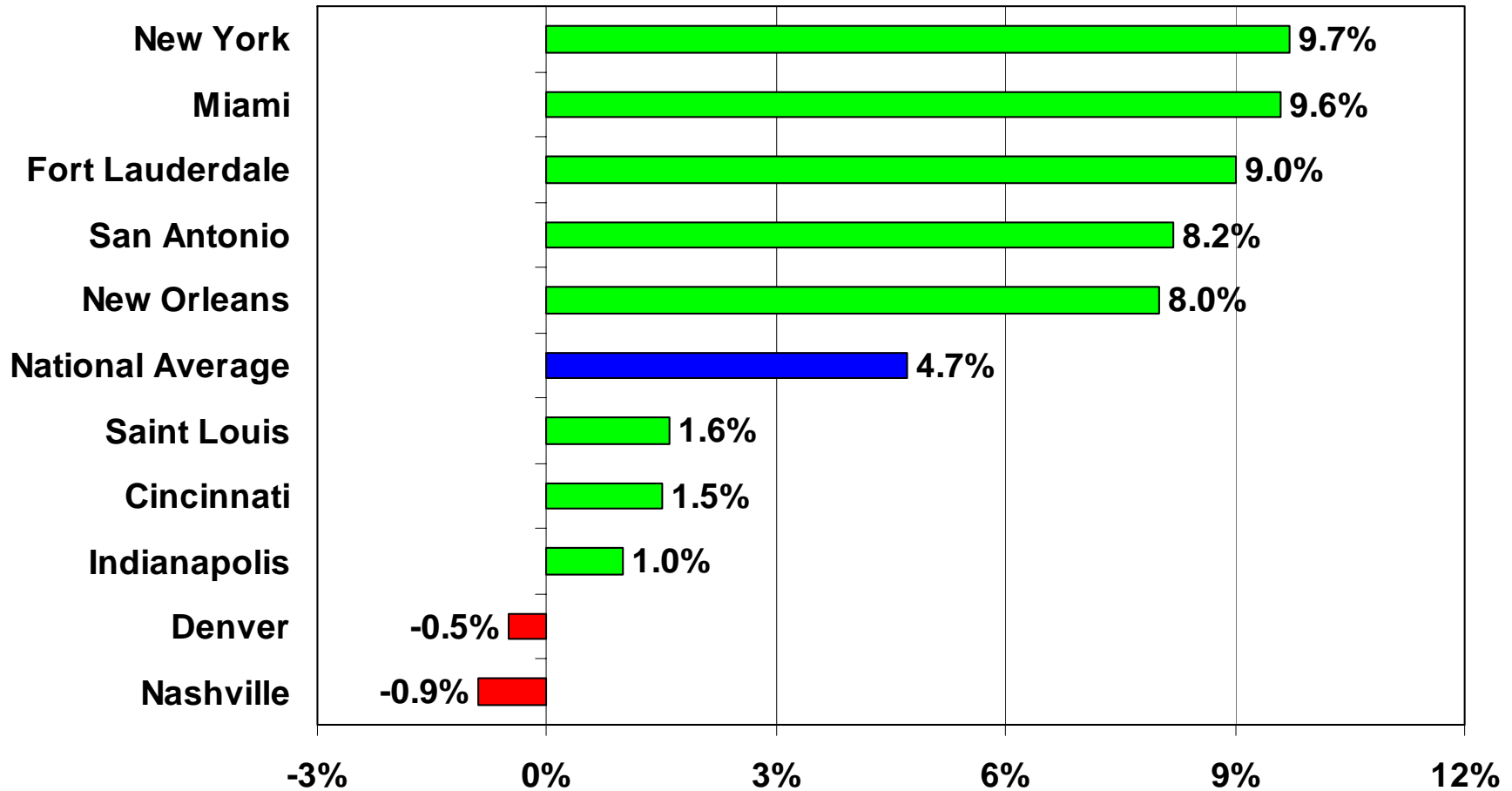


Source: PKF Hospitality Research, June-August 2010 *Hotel Horizons*® reports.



# U.S. Hotel Markets

## Greatest and Least Change in Demand Forecast Change 2009 to 2010

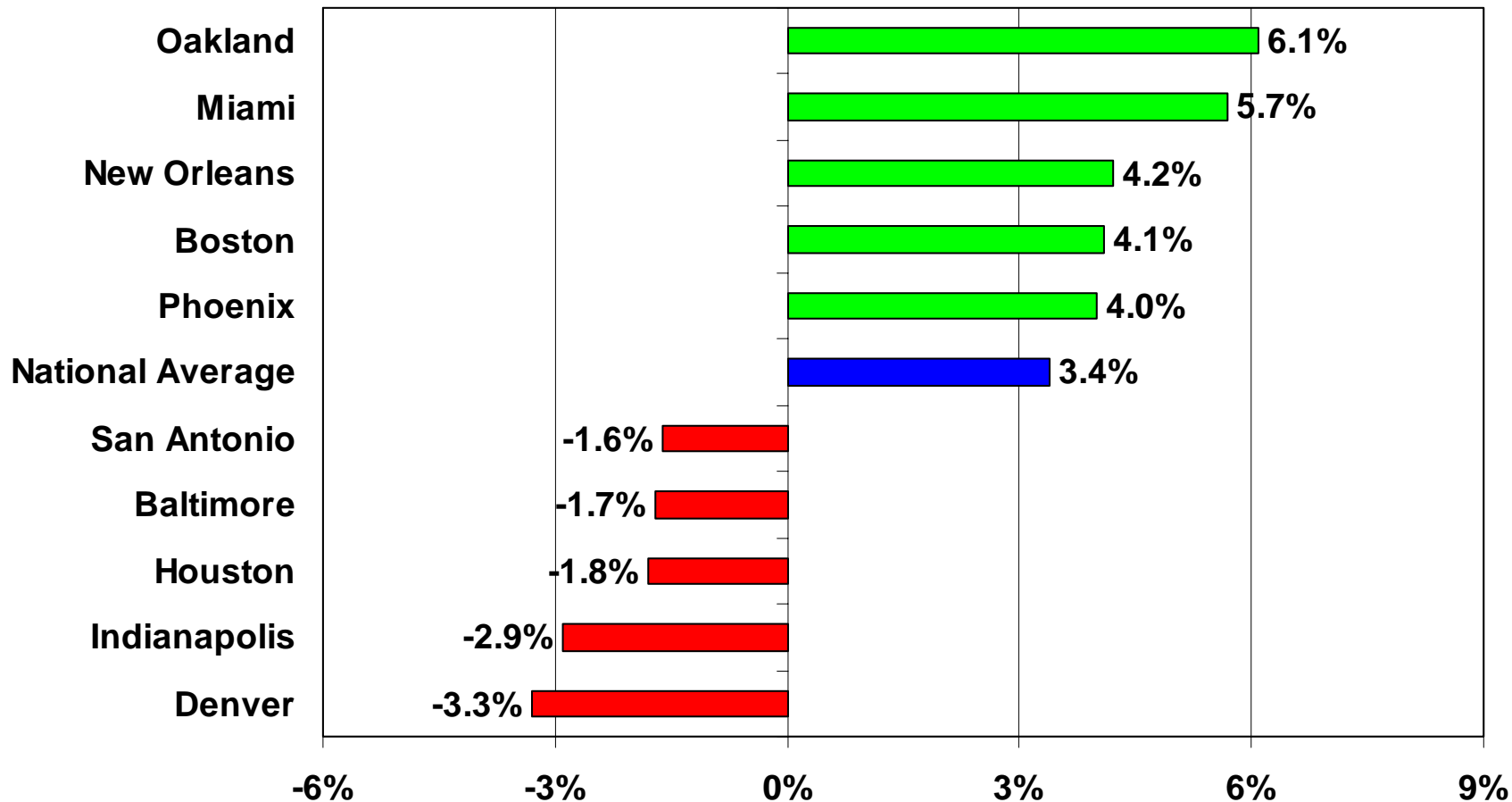


Source: PKF Hospitality Research, June-August 2010 *Hotel Horizons*® reports.



# U.S. Hotel Markets

## Greatest and Least Change in Occupancy Forecast Change 2009 to 2010

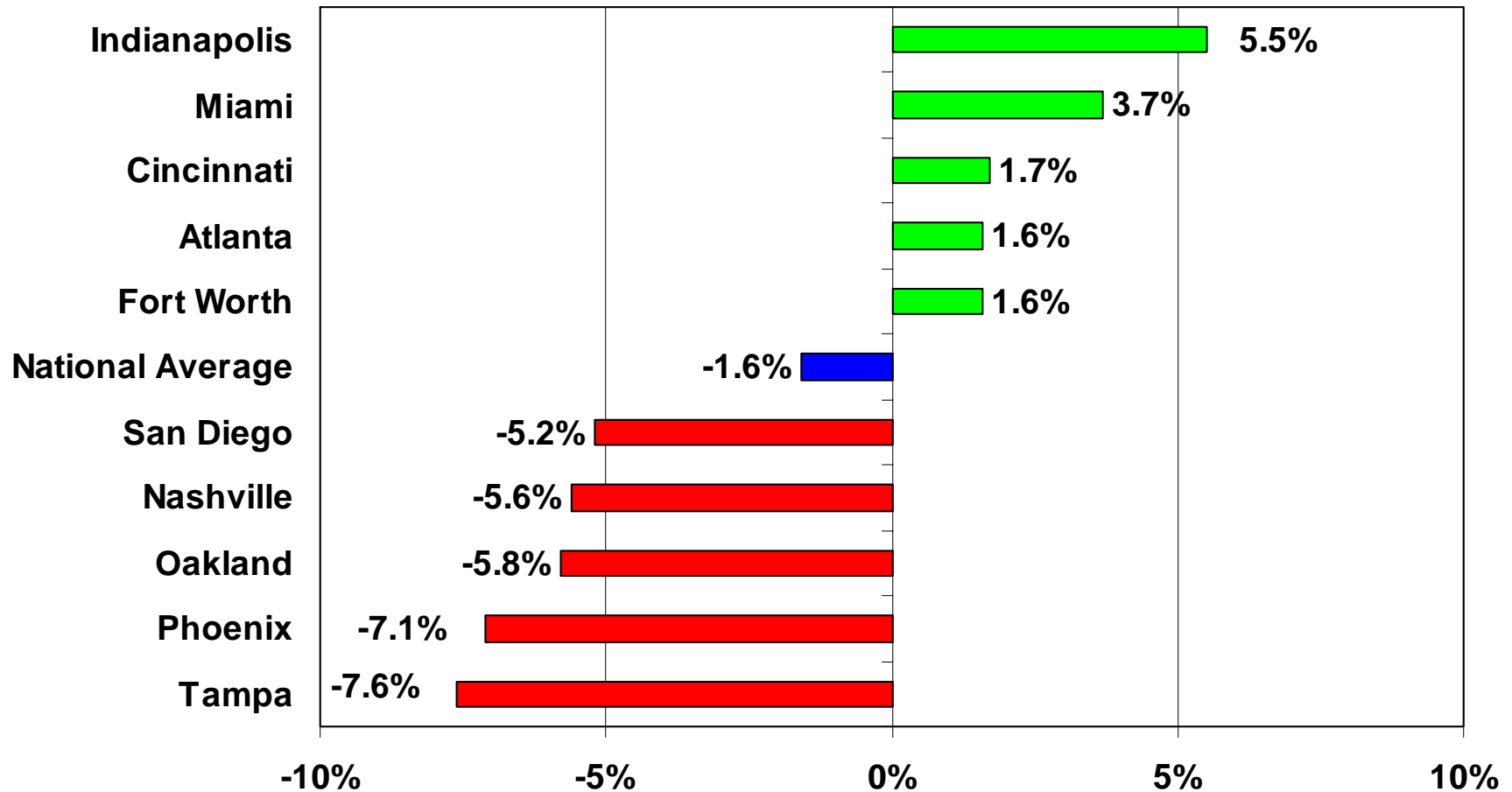


Source: PKF Hospitality Research, June-August 2010 *Hotel Horizons*® reports.



# U.S. Hotel Markets

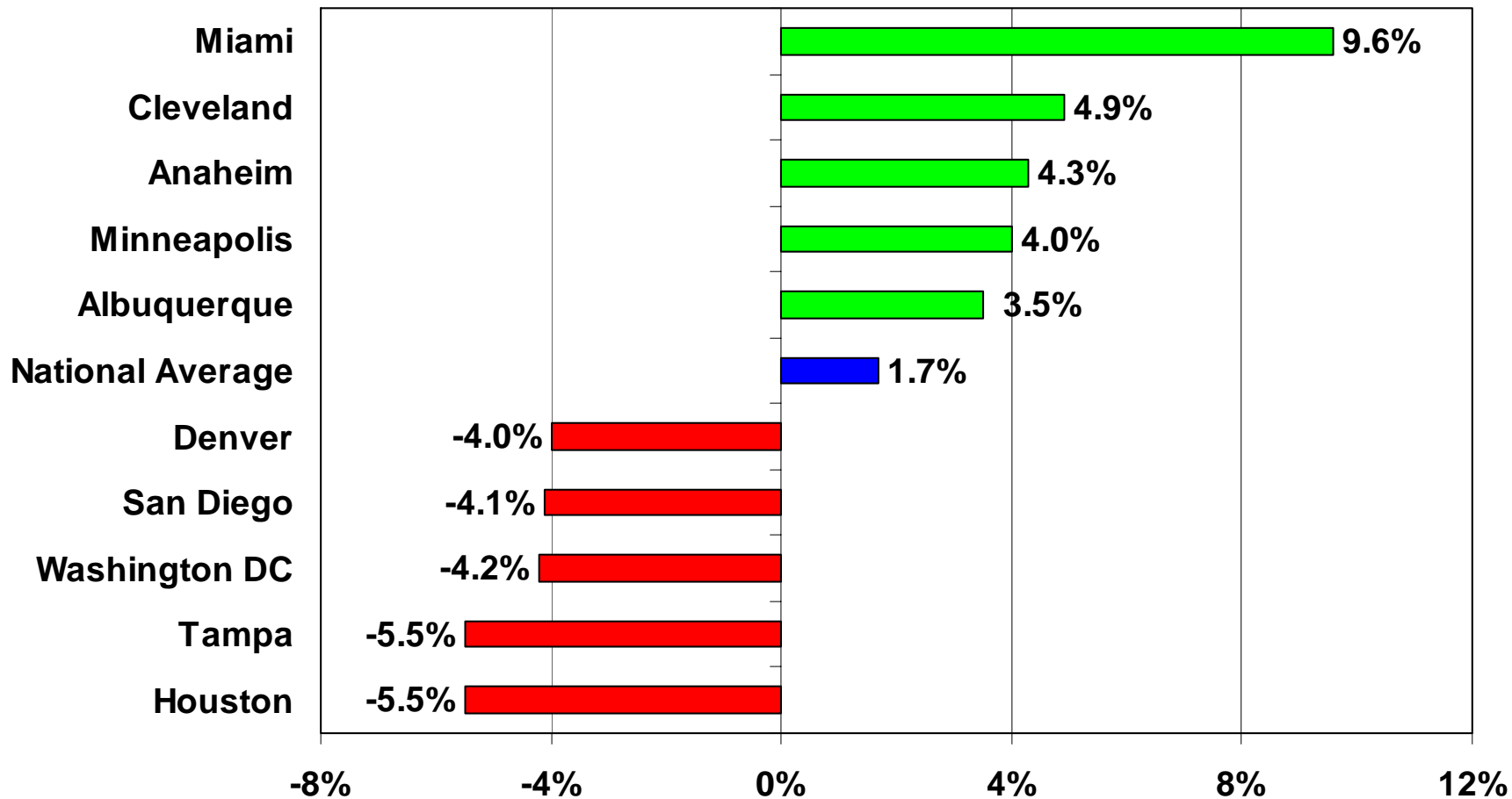
## Greatest and Least Change in ADR Forecast Change 2009 to 2010





# U.S. Hotel Markets

## Greatest and Least Change in RevPAR Forecast Change 2009 to 2010



Source: PKF Hospitality Research, June-August 2010 *Hotel Horizons*® reports.



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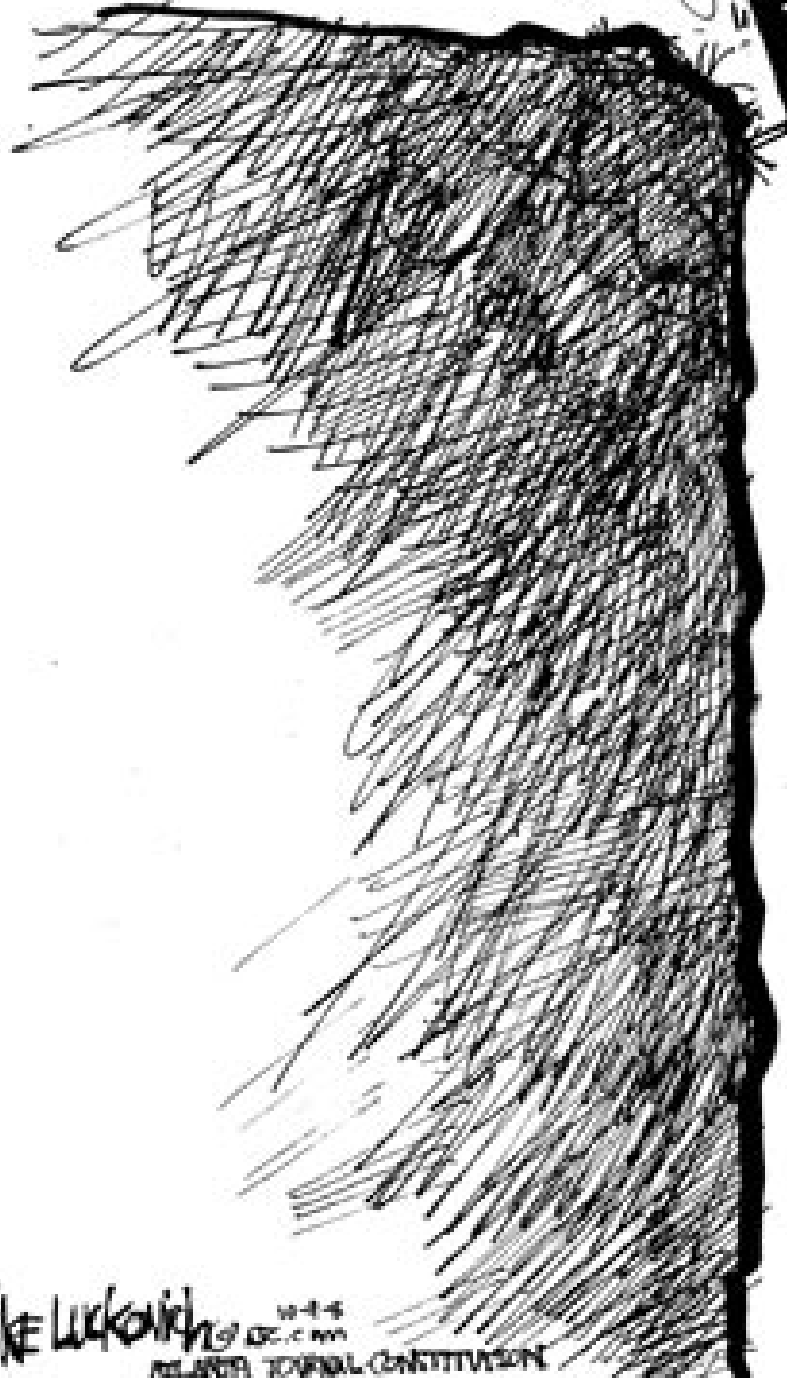
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The Bottom

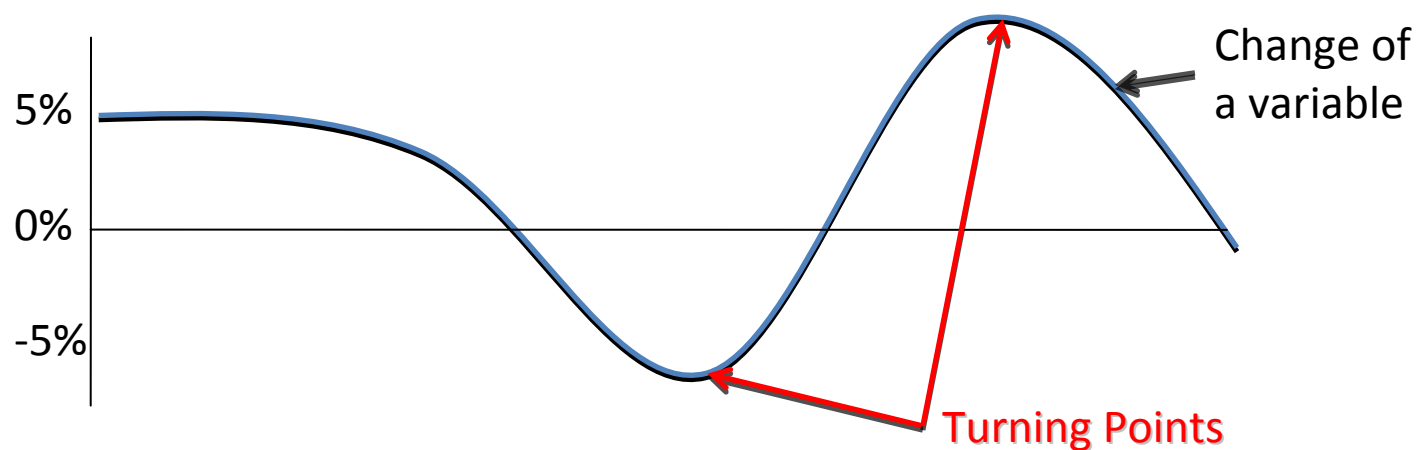
ARE WE THERE YET ?..





# Turning Points

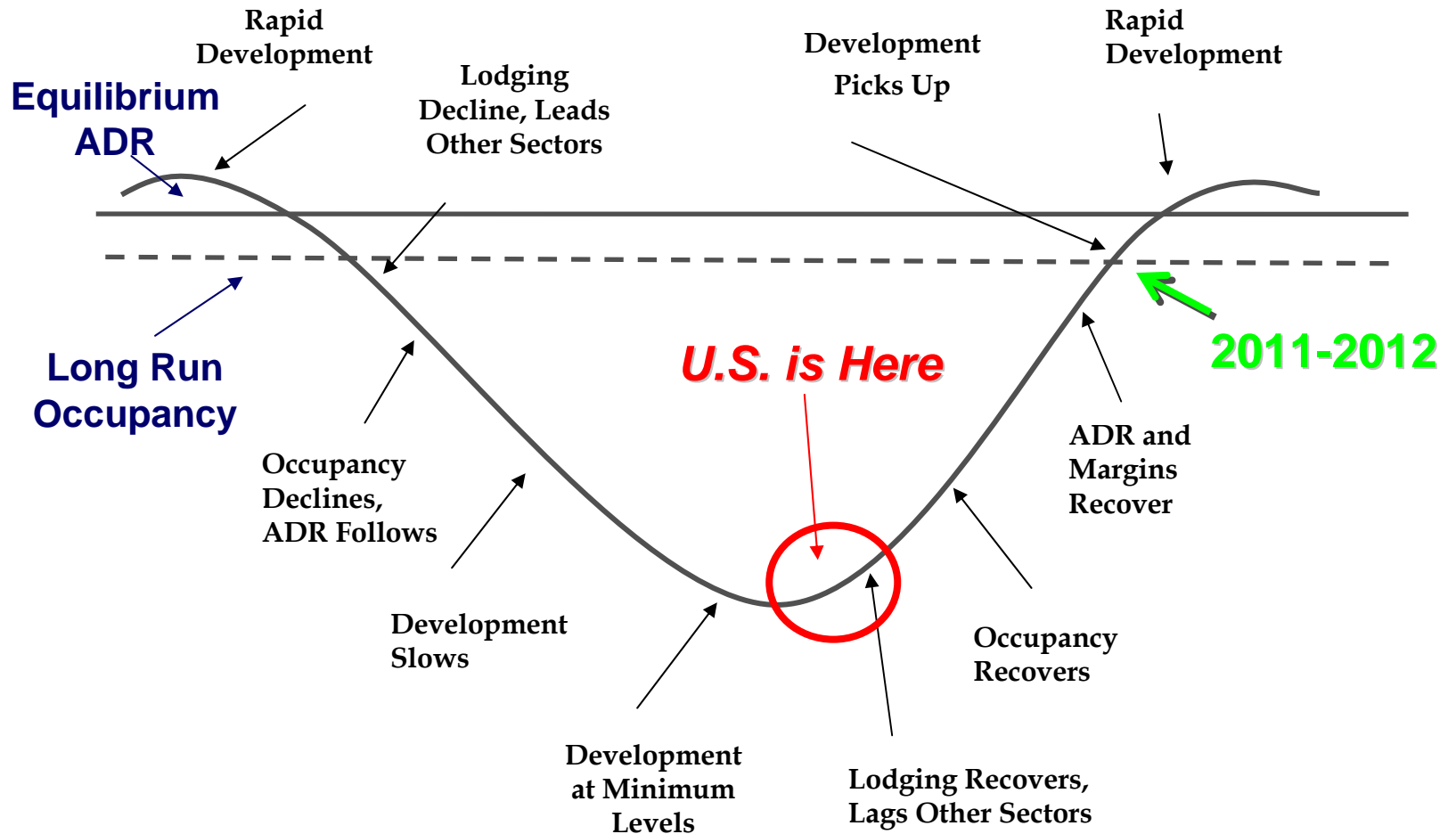
- Turning Point: The relative minimum/maximum of the variable's curve.





# THE HOTEL MARKET CYCLE

## Moving Past the Trough





# Updated Forecast: 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 2010 – a *Quicker* Turnaround

	2009				2010			
	<u>Q1</u>	<u>Q2</u>	<u>Q3</u>	<u>Q4</u>	<u>Q1</u>	<u>Q2F</u>	<u>Q3F</u>	<u>Q4F</u>
Supply	3.2%	3.1%	3.2%	3.1%	2.9%	1.2%	0.3%	0.6%
Demand	-8.1%	-8.1%	-5.0%	-1.4%	5.3%	5.8%	4.3%	3.2%
Occupancy	-11.0%	-10.9%	-7.9%	-4.4%	2.3%	4.6%	4.0%	2.6%
ADR	-7.7%	-9.7%	-9.8%	-7.6%	-4.3%	-1.1%	-1.5%	0.5%
RevPAR	-17.8%	-19.6%	-16.9%	-11.7%	-2.1%	3.4%	2.4%	3.1%

*Sources: PKF Hospitality Research; Smith Travel Research*



# Food For Thought

What will the “new normal” look like?

Business As Usual vs. New Playing Field

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